## **CASE STUDY : NOZZLES**



Scottish Water were experiencing "extremely violent" backwash cycles at one of their plants. This was leading to issues such as excessive media loss through the transfer of substrate out of the bed, and into the wash water recovery tank. This process was having a devastating impact on pumping systems.







Rather than incurring significant environmental, monetary, and time costs by conducting a traditional refurbishment, Scottish Water came to Panton McLeod for an innovative solution. The company devised a method to inject PM77 at the correct level whilst keeping the media in situ. This was achieved by utilising lances and filling the plenum to the desired level in order to provide a foundation for the PM77 layer to sit upon. After the successful removal of biofouling, backwash cycles were returned to a steady state; resolving the issue of excessive media loss.

## Investigation (

The team discovered that the nozzles in their filter bed were chocked up by biofouling. They needed to remove this film but did not want to incur the costs and inconvenience of having to move all their media to do so. It also transpired that their supplier no longer manufactured the desired parts, so they would have to be custom made.





"Everything from volumes to dilution rates to contact time, waste management and scaffolding set up had to be precise, effective and efficient to ensure the team were successful. If it didn't meet this criteria the team would rethink and come up with another solution."

> Quotes taken from Iain Ross, Capital Liaison Engineer

